

EXERCISE 4A

For SSC GD and MTS Exams

- If HOARDING is coded as NGQZHCFM, then how would TREATISE Be coded? **SSS MTS 07/10/2021 (Shift-3)**
(a) QSSHDZRD (b) DQSHSZDR
(c) SUBFJUET (d) QSZDHSDR
- If 'INHABIT' is coded as '106' and 'JUNCTURE' is coded as '99', then how Will 'KEYSTONE' be coded?
SSC MTS 08/10/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 153 (b) 135 (c) 154 (d) 145
- In a certain code language, if BUBBLE is written as FQFXPA, then how Will FALCON be written in the same code Language? **SSC MTS 08/10/2021 (Shift-1)**
(a) JEPGSR (b) BEHGKR (c) BWHYKJ (d) JWPYSJ
- If in a coding system HECTARE is Coded as 85321938 and MONARCH is Coded as 4651938. then how will OPINION be coded in the same coding System ?
SSC MTS 08/10/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 6795965 (b) 4735345 (c) 7795975 (d) 6785865
- In a certain code language if GLAZED is written as EDAZGL, then how Will DAYOUT be written in the same code Language? **SSC MTS 01/10/2021 (Shift-1)**
(a) UTYODA (b) UTDAYO (c) TUOYAD (d) YADTUO
- In a certain code language, if EXTRNSIC is written as CIXESNRT, then How will LEFTWING be written in the Same code language? **SSC MTS 12/10/2021 (Shift-1)**
(a) GNELIWF (b) ELGNTFIW (c) GNIWTFEL (d) TFEIGNIW
- If in a coding system, OPULENT is coded as 84 and LEARNER is coded as 114, Then how will PHYSICS be coded in the same coding system?
SSC MTS 12/10/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 97 (b) 88 (c) 99 (d) 90
- In a certain code language, if CONDENSE is written as OCDNNEES, then How will FACILITY be written in the Same code language? **SSC MTS 12/10/2021 (Shift-2)**
(a) AFYICIL (b) YTILICAF (c) AFICILYT (d) ICAFYIL
- If in a coding system SHELTER is Coded as 6295793 and FISHERY is coded as 8162934, then how will FILTHY be coded in The same coding system?
SSC MTS 12/10/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 815724 (b) 812457 (c) 157842 (d) 581724
- If on a coding system MUSICAL is coded as 109 and RAISING is coded as 110, Then how will FOURTH be coded in the Same coding system?
SSC MTS 12/10/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 72 (b) 74 (c) 70 (d) 76
- In a certain code language, if 'GLOBE' is written as 'HYRIJ', and 'CODES' is written as 'VBGLF'. How will 'SMART' be Written in that language?
(a) WODJV (b) VDKWO (c) VKDOW (d) WDOVJ
- In a certain code language, if $23 + 49 = 278$, and $24 + 51 = 410$, then $78 + 61 = ?$ **SSC MTS 14/10/2021 (Shift-2)**
(a) 428 (b) 139 (c) 842 (d) 157
- In a certain code language 'COMFORTS' is written as 'FJPARMWN'. what will Be the code for 'HINDWARE' in that code language? **SSC MTS 05/08/2019 (Shift-1)**
(a) KDRYZVUZ (b) LERZAWVA
(c) KDQYZVUZ (d) MFSABXWB
- In a certain code language, 'RIMPY' is written as 'OFJMV'. What will be the code for 'CORPSE' in that code language? **SSC MTS 05/08/2019 (Shift-1)**
(a) BNQORD (b) ZLOMPB (c) ZLONPB (d) AMPNQC
- In a certain code language, 'CAP' is written as '20' and 'ROM' is written as 46. What will Be the code for 'RUB' in that code language? **SSC MTS 05/08/2019 (Shift-1)**
(a) 47 (b) 41 (c) 53 (d) 51
- In a certain code language, 'MANGO' is written as '93425' and 'GREAT' is written as '28631'. What will Be the code for 'GREEN' in that code language?
SSC MTS 05/08/2019 (Shift-1)
(a) 28664 (b) 28994 (c) 28661 (d) 28665
- In a certain code language, 'ROCKER' is written as 'SNDJFQ'. What will be the code for 'PRIEST' in that code language? **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-3)**
(a) RRKEUT (b) SSLFVU
(c) QQJDTs (d) QQJDTU
- In a certain code language, 'TOPAS' is written as 'WRSDV'. What will Be the code for 'FREIGHT' in that code language? **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-3)**
(a) IVHLJKW (b) IUHLJKW
(c) KWJNLMY (d) JVIMKLX
- In a certain code language 'PAIN' is written As '161914' and 'TYRE' is written as '2025185'. What will be the code for 'LONG' in that code language?
SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-3)
(a) 1215197 (b) 1215417 (c) 1215147 (d) 1215917
- In a certain code language 'STEALH' is written as 'UXGENL'. What will be the code for 'ROBNRT' in that code language? **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-2)**
(a) TSERTX (b) TSDRTX
(c) UTESUY (d) UTFSUY
- In a certain code language 'GREAT' is written as 'ALYUN'. What Will be the code for 'RAPID' in that Language? **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-2)**
(a) RVKDY (b) LUJCX (c) LVJCX (d) SWLEZ
- In a certain code language 'TAN' is written as '33' and 'PAM' is written as '28'. What will be the code for 'BUG' in that code language? **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-2)**
(a) 30 (b) 32 (c) 29 (d) 28

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23. In a certain code language 'PRINT' is written as '96512' and 'FROM' is written as '8603'. What Will be the code for 'PROMPT' in that Code language?
SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-2)
 (a) 960398 (b) 980392
 (c) 960392 (d) 960395
24. In a certain code language 'GROUND' is written as 'BMJPIY'. What will be the code for 'FREAK' In that code language?
SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-1)
 (a) BOAYH (b) AMYVF
 (c) BNAWG (c) AMZVF
25. In a certain code language 'PING' is written as '4' and 'METAL' is written as '5'. What will be the code for 'STEADYS' In that code language?
SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-1)
 (a) 8 (b) 7 (c) 5 (d) 6
26. In a certain code language, 'ROK' is written as '44' and 'MIG' is written as '29'. What will be the code for 'TAL' in that code language?
SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-1)
 (a) 33 (b) 34 (c) 41 (d) 43

27. In a certain code language 'RIGIDS' is written As 'TFIFFP'. What will be the code for **SSC MTS 02/08/2019 (Shift-1)**
 (a) GNVMS (b) FMULHR
 (c) ELTKRQ (d) ELTKGQ
28. In a code language, 'BETTER' is written as 'EBWQHO'. How will 'WORSE' be written in the same language?
SSC MTS 14/10/2021 (Shift-1)
 (a) ZLOPH (b) ZLUPH
 (c) ZLOVH (d) ZLUVH
29. If HONEY is coded as '72' and 'JAGGREY' is coded as '80', then how wil 'SUGAR' be coded?
SSC MTS 14/10/2021 (Shift-1)
 (a) 76 (b) 71 (c) 73 (d) 67
30. If 'MONEY' is coded as '77' and 'CAPITAL' is coded as '67', then how will 'ASSET' be coded ?
SSC MTS 14/10/2021 (Shift-1)
 (a) 68 (b) 69 (c) 72 (d) 65

SOLUTIONS

1. (a) $\begin{matrix} H & O & A & R & D & I & N & G \\ \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow \\ N & G & Q & Z & H & C & F & M \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} T & R & E & A & T & I & S & E \\ \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow \\ Q & S & Z & D & H & S & D & R \end{matrix}$
 So, option (d) is correct.
2. (d) $\begin{matrix} I & N & H & A & B & I & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 18 & 14 & 8 & 26 & 2 & 18 & 20 = 106 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} J & U & N & C & T & U & R & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 10 & 6 & 14 & 3 & 20 & 6 & 18 & 22 = 99 \end{matrix}$
 There are constant value and vowel's opposite value added.
 $\begin{matrix} K & E & Y & S & T & O & N & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 11 & 22 & 25 & 19 & 20 & 12 & 14 & 22 = 145 \end{matrix}$
3. (d) $\begin{matrix} B & U & B & B & L & E \\ +4 & -4 & +4 & -4 & +4 & -4 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ F & Q & F & X & P & A \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} F & A & L & C & O & N \\ \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -4 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -4 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow -4 \\ J & W & P & Y & S & J \end{matrix}$
 So, option (d) is correct.
4. (a) $\begin{matrix} H & E & C & T & A & R & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 8 & 5 & 3 & 2+0 & 1 & 1+8 & 5 \\ \hline 8 & 5 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 9 & 5 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} M & O & N & A & R & C & H \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1+3 & 1+5 & 1+4 & 1 & 1+8 & 3 & 8 \\ \hline 4 & 6 & 5 & 1 & 9 & 3 & 8 \end{matrix}$
 So, $\begin{matrix} O & P & I & N & I & O & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1+5 & 1+6 & 9 & 1+4 & 9 & 1+5 & 1+4 \\ \hline 6 & 7 & 9 & 5 & 9 & 6 & 5 \end{matrix}$

5. (a) $\begin{matrix} G & L & A & Z & E & D \\ \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow \\ E & D & A & Z & G & L \end{matrix}$
 So, D A Y O U T
 $\begin{matrix} U & T & Y & O & D & A \end{matrix}$
6. (a) $\begin{matrix} E & X & T & R & N & S & I & C \\ \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow \\ C & I & X & E & S & N & R & T \end{matrix}$
 So, L E F T W I N G
 $\begin{matrix} G & N & E & L & I & W & T & F \end{matrix}$
7. (b) $\begin{matrix} O & P & U & L & E & N & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ L & K & F & O & V & M & G \\ 12 + 11 + 6 + 15 + 22 + 13 + 7 = 86 - 2 = 84 \end{matrix}$
 $\begin{matrix} L & E & A & R & N & E & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ O & V & Z & I & M & V & I \\ 15 + 22 + 26 + 9 + 13 + 22 + 9 = 116 - 2 = 114 \end{matrix}$
 So, $\begin{matrix} P & H & Y & S & I & C & S \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ K & S & B & H & R & X & H \\ 11 + 19 + 2 + 8 + 18 + 24 + 8 = 90 - 2 = 88 \end{matrix}$
8. (c) $\begin{matrix} C & O & N & D & E & N & S & E \\ \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow & \swarrow \searrow \\ O & C & D & N & N & E & E & S \end{matrix}$
 So, F A C I L I T Y
 $\begin{matrix} A & F & I & C & I & L & Y & T \end{matrix}$
9. (a) $\begin{matrix} S & E & L & T & E & R \\ 6 & 2 & 9 & 5 & 7 & 9 & 3 \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} F & I & S & H & E & R & Y \\ 8 & 1 & 6 & 2 & 9 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix}$
 So, $\begin{matrix} F & I & L & T & H & Y \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 8 & 1 & 5 & 7 & 2 & 4 \end{matrix}$

10. (a) M U S I C A L → opposite
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 N F H R X Z O
 $14 + 6 + 8 + 18 + 24 + 26 + 15 = 111 - 2 = 109$

R A I S I N G
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 I Z R H R M T
 $9 + 26 + 18 + 8 + 18 + 13 + 20 = 112 - 2 = 110$

So, F O U R T H
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 U L F I G S
 $21 + 12 + 6 + 9 + 7 + 19 = 74 - 2 = 72$

11. (a) G₍₊₃₎ L₍₋₃₎ O₍₊₃₎ B₍₋₃₎ E₍₊₃₎
 ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘
 H Y R I J
 So, S₍₊₃₎ M₍₋₃₎ A₍₊₃₎ R₍₋₃₎ T₍₊₃₎
 ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘
 W O D J V

12. (c) 2 3 + 4 9 = 278 So, 7 8 + 6 J = 842
 ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘ ↙ ↘
 × 27 × 8 × 42

13. (c) C O M F O R T S
 +3 ↓ -5 ↓ +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -5 ↓
 F J P A R M W N
 So, H I N O W A R E
 ↓ +3 ↓ -5 ↓ +3 ↓ -5 ↓ +3 ↓ -5 ↓ +3 ↓ -5 ↓
 K D Q Y Z V U Z

14. (b) R I M P Y
 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3
 O F J M U
 So, C O R P S E
 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3 ↓ -3
 Z L O M P B

15. (b) C A P R O M So, R U B
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $3 + 1 + 16 = 20$ $18 + 15 + 13 = 46$ $18 + 21 + 2 = 41$

16. (a) M A N G O (G) (R) (E) A T
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 9 3 4 2 5 2 8 6 3 1

So, G R E N
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 2 8 6 6 4

17. (c) R O C K E R
 ↓ +1 ↓ -1 ↓ +1 ↓ -1 ↓ +1 ↓ -1
 S N D J F Q
 So, P R I E S T
 ↓ +1 ↓ -1 ↓ +1 ↓ -1 ↓ +1 ↓ -1
 Q Q J D T S

18. (b) T O P A S
 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3
 W R S D V
 So, F R E I G H T
 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3 ↓ +3
 I U H L J K W

19. (c) P A I N So, L O N G
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 16 19 1 4 = 161914 12 15 14 7 ⇒ 121547

20. (b) S T E A L H
 ↓ +2 ↓ +4 ↓ +2 ↓ +4 ↓ +2 ↓ +4
 U X G E N L
 R O B N R T
 ↓ +2 ↓ +4 ↓ +2 ↓ +4 ↓ +2 ↓ +4
 T S D R T X

21. (b) G R E A T So, R A P I D
 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6 ↓ -6
 A L Y U N L U J C X

22. (d) T A N P A N
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $20 + 1 + 14 = 35 - 2 = 33$ $16 + 1 + 13 = 30 - 2 = 28$
 So, B U G
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $2 + 21 + 7 = 30 - 2 = 28$

23. (c) P R I N T , F R O M So, ⇒ P R O M P T
 9 6 5 1 2 8 6 0 3 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 9 6 0 3 9 2

24. (d) G R O U N D
 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5
 B M J P I Y
 So, F R E A K
 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5 ↓ -5
 A M Z V F

25. (b) P I N G M E T A L So, S T E A D Y S
 1, 2, 3, 4 = 4 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 = 5 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ⇒ 7

26. (a) R O K M I G
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $18 + 15 + 11 = 44$ $13 + 9 + 7 = 29$
 So, T A L
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $20 + 1 + 12 = 33$

27. (d) R I G I D S
 ↓ +2 ↓ -3 ↓ +2 ↓ -3 ↓ +2 ↓ -3
 T F I F F P
 So, C O R N E T
 ↓ +2 ↓ -3 ↓ +2 ↓ -3 ↓ +2 ↓ -3
 E L T G G Q

28. (b) B E T T E R
 +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -3
 E B W Q H O
 So, W O R S E
 ↓ +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -3 ↓ +3 ↓ -3
 Z L U P H

29. (b) H¹ O² N³ E⁴ Y⁵
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
 $8 + 15 + 14 + 5 + 25 = 67$
 $\frac{+ 5}{72}$

4 ■ SSC Reasoning

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{So, S} & \text{U} & \text{G} & \text{A} & \text{R} & \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 19 & + 21 & + 7 & + 1 & + 18 & = 66 + 5 \\ & & & & & = 71 \end{array}$$

30. (b) M O N E Y

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 13 & + 15 & + 14 & + 5 & + 25 = 72 + 5 \\ & & & & = 77 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} \text{C} & \text{A} & \text{P} & \text{I} & \text{T} & \text{A} & \text{T} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & + 1 & + 16 & + 9 & + 20 & + 1 & + 12 = 62 + 5 \\ & & & & & & = 67 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{So, A} & \text{S} & \text{S} & \text{E} & \text{T} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 & + 19 & + 19 & + 5 & + 20 = 64 + 5 \\ & & & & = 69 \end{array}$$

EXERCISE 4B

For SSC CHSL Exam

- In a certain code language, 'GOLD' is written as 'HPME', and 'FAKE' is written as 'GBLF'. How will 'SOAP' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 25/05/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) TPQB (b) TBPQ (c) PTBQ (d) TPBQ
- In a certain code language 'FLEECE' is written as 'EFCLEE' and 'OVERCOAT' is written as 'TOAVOECR', how will 'MITTEN' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 25/05/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) NMIETT (b) NMEITT (c) NMETIT (d) NEMITT
- In a certain code language 'COMPUTER' is written as 'RETUCOMP' And 'LAPTOP' is written as 'POTLAP' How will 'BOTTLE' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 25/05/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) ELTBO (b) ELBTOT (c) ETLBOT (d) ELTTOB
- In a certain code language "AN" is coded As "16", and "NO" is coded as "212", How will 'US' be coded in that language?
SSC CHSL 27/05/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) 403 (b) 397 (c) 401 (d) 399
- In a certain code language, 'PUNCH' is written as 'IDOVQ' and 'CRACK' is written as 'LDBSD'. How will 'BREAK' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 27/05/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) LBFSC (b) CSFBL (c) LCDTD (d) CTEBL
- In a certain code language, 'MATHS' is written as '13320819' and 'HINDI' is written as '82714427'. How will 'PHYSICS' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 27/05/2022 (Shift-1)
(a) 168251928319 (b) 168251923319 (c) 168251937319 (d) 168251927319
- In a certain code language, 'TRAIN' is written as 'WUDLQ' and 'ROAD' is written as 'URDG'. How will 'TAXI' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 27/05/2022 (Shift-1)
(a) WDAL (b) WEAL (c) WDBL (d) WFAL
- In a certain code language, 'BASKET' is coded as '211911520' and 'BOX' is coded as '21524'. How will 'COVER' be coded in that language?
SSC CHSL 27/05/2022 (Shift-1)
(a) 31522519 (b) 31522518 (c) 21522519 (d) 31822518
- In a certain code language, 'DUCK' is written as 'FSEI' and 'FISH' is written as 'HGUF'. How will 'FROG' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 26/05/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) HEPQ (b) HQPE (c) HPEQ (d) HPQE
- In a certain code language, 'WAVE' is coded as '426522' and 'SOUND' is coded as '81261323'. How will 'LIGHT' be coded in that language?
SSC CHSL 26/05/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) 131820197 (b) 151820197 (c) 151820166 (d) 151880197
- In a certain code language, VIRTUE is written as XCBYAN. How will MODEST be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-3)
(a) IJNYYS (b) JISYNY (c) INYJYS (d) JISNYY
- In a certain code language, HIGHER is written as JIIHSF. How will CODING be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) PDJEHO (b) OHJEPD (c) FOHEND (d) PDEJOK
- In a certain code language, 'SOAP' is written as '55' and 'FRY' is written as '52'. How will 'CLAN' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 34 (b) 44 (c) 30 (d) 60
- In a certain code language, 'GLOBE' is written as 'HYRIJ' and 'CODES' is written as 'VBGLF'. How will 'SMART' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) WODJV (b) VDKWO (c) VKDOW (d) WDOVJ
- In a certain code language, 'YEARS' is written as 'AERSY'. How will 'SPRING' be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) GINPRS (b) INSRGP (c) GINRPS (d) NIRSGP
- In a certain code language, CHECK is written as 6165622 and SURGE is written as 382136145. How will PRIEST be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 3436953640 (b) 3236953840 (c) 3236185384 (d) 1618953840
- In a certain code language, HUSBAND is written as ABDHNSU. How will HOUSEWIFE be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) EFIWESUOH (b) EHEFOIUWS (c) EEFHIOSUW (d) ESEFUOIWH
- If in a code language, ORGAN is coded as 17141518 and FINGER is coded as 56791418, then how will you code NECK?
SSC CHSL 09/08/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 113497 (b) 248741 (c) 351114 (d) 532761

19. In a certain code language, 'FOSTER' is coded as '61219202218' and 'CARGO' is coded as '32618712'. How will 'MARRIAGE' be coded in that language?
SSC CHSL 06/08/2021 (Shift-3)
 (a) 132618180926705 (b) 132618181826722
 (c) 140118181801722 (d) 132609091826705
20. In a certain code language, MAGIC is written as NZTRX. How will LAYER be written in that language?
SSC CHSL 06/08/2021 (Shift-3)
 (a) OZBVH (b) NZBVQ (c) OZBVI (d) PZPVI
21. In a certain code language, HIMACHAL is written as LAHCAMIH. How will MAGNETIC be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 15/10/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) GAMNECIT (b) ETICNGAM
 (c) CIETNGAM (d) CITENGAM
22. In a certain code language, TIFFIN is coded as 67 and BOX is coded as 44. How will CARDBOARD be coded as in that language?
SSC CHSL 15/10/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) 69 (b) 66 (c) 67 (d) 64
23. In a certain code language, 'STYLE' is written as '181924114'. How would 'FIRST' be written in the same code language?
SSC CHSL 14/10/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) 69181920 (b) 58171820
 (c) 58181920 (d) 58171819
24. In a certain code language, TIGER is written as ROEIP. How will LION be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 14/10/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) JOUL (b) JOIL (c) JOUR (d) JOMR
25. If O = 20, LIT = 46, how will PIG be coded using the same code language?
SSC CHSL 14/10/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) 41 (b) 53 (c) 46 (d) 37
26. In a certain code language, IF is written as 225 and BUT is written as 1849. How will SLIP be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 13/10/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) 3136 (b) 1336 (c) 6313 (d) 3163
27. In a certain code language KNOWLEDGE is written as DEEGKLNOW. How will SERIAL be written as in the same language?
SSC CHSL 13/10/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) AEIRS (b) AEIRM
 (c) AEIRM (d) AEILRS
28. In a certain code language 'BEAUTY' is written as 'ZUVBFC'. How will 'MARTYR' be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 13/10/2020 (Shift-2)
 (a) SZUSBN (b) TXURBN
 (c) SYUSDM (d) SZUQDN
29. In a certain code language 'REQUIRE' is coded as '100'. How will 'ARRANGE' be coded as in that language?
SSC CHSL 13/10/2020 (Shift-2)
 (a) 68 (b) 88
 (c) 77 (d) 71
30. In a certain code language, 'SECTION' is written as 'PHZQLRK'. How will 'HOSTELS' be written as in that language?
SSC CHSL 13/10/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) ERPRGIP (b) EQPSHIP
 (c) ERPQHIP (d) FSPQHIQ

SOLUTIONS

1. (d) $\begin{matrix} G & O & L & D \\ \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 \\ H & P & M & E \end{matrix}$
 So, $\begin{matrix} S & O & A & P \\ \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 \\ T & P & B & Q \end{matrix}$
2. (b) $\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ F & L & E & E & C & E \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ E & F & C & L & E & E \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 1 \rightarrow 2 \\ 2 \rightarrow 4 \\ 3 \rightarrow 6 \\ 4 \rightarrow 5 \\ 5 \rightarrow 3 \\ 6 \rightarrow 1 \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ M & I & T & T & E & N \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ N & M & E & I & T & T \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{matrix}$
3. (a) $\begin{matrix} C & O & M & P & U & T & E & R \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ R & E & T & U & C & O & M & P \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} B & O & T & L & L & E \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ E & L & T & B & O & T \end{matrix}$
4. (c) $\begin{matrix} A & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 1 \times 14 = 14 + 2 \\ = 16 \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} U & S \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 21 \times 19 = 399 + 2 \\ = 401 \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} N & O \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 14 \times 15 = 210 + 2 \\ = 212 \end{matrix}$
5. (a) $\begin{matrix} P & U & N & C & H \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ I & D & O & V & Q \end{matrix}$ In all +1 $\begin{matrix} S & O & B & R & E & A & K \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ L & B & F & S & C \end{matrix}$ +1 in all
6. (d) $\begin{matrix} M & A & T & H & S & , & H & I & N & D & I \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \times 3 & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \downarrow \times 3 & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \times 3 \\ 13 & 3 & 20 & 8 & 19 & & 8 & 27 & 14 & 4 & 27 \end{matrix}$
 [(Vowel) $\times 3$]
 So, $\begin{matrix} P & H & Y & S & I & C & S \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \times 3 & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 16 & 8 & 25 & 19 & 27 & 3 & 19 \end{matrix}$
7. (a) $\begin{matrix} T & R & A & I & N \\ \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 \\ W & U & D & L & Q \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} T & A & X & I \\ \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +3 \\ W & D & A & L \end{matrix}$
8. (b) $\begin{matrix} B & A & S & K & E & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 2 & 1 & 19 & 11 & 5 & 20 \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} C & O & V & E & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & 15 & 22 & 5 & 18 \end{matrix}$
9. (d) $\begin{matrix} D & U & C & K \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow -2 & \downarrow +2 & \downarrow -2 \\ F & S & E & I \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} F & R & O & G \\ \downarrow +2 & \downarrow -2 & \downarrow +2 & \downarrow -2 \\ H & P & Q & E \end{matrix}$
10. (b) $\begin{matrix} W & A & V & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \text{opposite} \\ D & Z & E & V \\ 4 & 26 & 5 & 22 \end{matrix}$ So, $\begin{matrix} L & I & G & H & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \text{opposite} \\ O & R & T & S & G \\ 15 & 18 & 20 & 19 & 7 \end{matrix}$

6 ■ SSC Reasoning

11. (d)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} V & I & R & T & U & E \\ +6 & -6 & +6 & -6 & +6 & -6 \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ X & C & B & Y & A & N \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} M & O & D & E & S & T \\ +6 & -6 & +6 & -6 & +6 & -6 \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ J & I & S & N & Y & Y \end{array}$$
12. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} H & I & G & H & E & R \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ J & I & I & H & S & F \end{array}$$
 +1 in all
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} C & O & D & I & N & G \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ P & D & J & E & H & O \end{array}$$
 +1 in all
13. (a)
$$\begin{array}{cccc} S^1 & O^2 & A^3 & P^4 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 19 & 15 & 1 & 16 \end{array} = 51 + 4 = 55$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccc} C^1 & L^2 & A^3 & N^4 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & 12 & 1 & 14 \end{array} = 30 + 4 = 34$$
14. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} G & L & B & E \\ +3 & -3 & +3 & -3 \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ H & Y & R & I & J \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} S & M & A & R & T \\ +3 & -3 & +3 & -3 & +3 \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ W & O & D & J & V \end{array}$$
15. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} Y & E & A & R & S \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ A & E & R & S & Y \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} S & P & R & J & N & G \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ G & I & N & P & R & S \end{array}$$
16. (b)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} C & H & E & C & K \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & 8 & 5 & 3 & 11 \\ 2 \times \downarrow & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow \times 2 \\ 6 & 16 & 5 & 6 & 22 \end{array}$$

 (Vowel is same)
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} P & R & I & E & S & T \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 16 & 18 & 9 & 5 & 19 & 20 \\ 2 \times \downarrow & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow \times 2 \\ 32 & 36 & 9 & 5 & 38 & 40 \end{array}$$
17. (c) HUSBAND → ABDHNSU, HOUSEWIFE → EEFHIOSUW
 Alphabetical order
18. (c)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} O & R & G & A & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 15 & 18 & 7 & 1 & 14 \end{array}$$

 Increasing order
 17 14 15 18
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} N & E & C & K \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 14 & 5 & 3 & 11 \end{array} \Rightarrow 3 \ 5 \ 11 \ 14$$

19. (b)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} F & O & S & T & E & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow^{op.} & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow^{opp.} & \downarrow \\ 6 & 12 & 19 & 20 & 22 & 18 \end{array}$$

 Vowel → opposite
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} M & A & R & R & I & A & G & E \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 13 & 26 & 18 & 18 & 18 & 26 & 7 & 22 \end{array}$$
20. (c)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} M & A & G & I & C \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ N & Z & T & R & X \end{array}$$
 All opposite
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} L & A & Y & E & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ O & Z & B & V & I \end{array}$$
21. (d)
$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} H & I & M & A & C & H & A & L & A & H & C & A & M & I & H \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & 12 & 1 & 14 & 3 & 12 & 1 & 14 & 3 & 12 & 1 & 14 & 3 & 12 & 1 & 14 \end{array}$$

 So, MAGNETIC → CITENGAM
22. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} T & I & F & F & I & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 20 & 9 & 6 & 6 & 9 & 14 \end{array} = 64 + 3 = 67$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} C & A & R & D & B & O & A & R & D \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3 & 1 & 18 & 4 & 2 & 15 & 1 & 18 & 4 \end{array} = 66 + 3 = 69$$
23. (d)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} S & T & Y & L & E \\ \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} \\ 18 & 19 & 24 & 11 & 4 \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} F & I & R & S & T \\ \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} & \downarrow^{-1} \\ 5 & 8 & 17 & 18 & 19 \end{array}$$
24. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} T & I & G & E & R \\ -2 \downarrow & \downarrow^{Next\ vowel} & -2 \downarrow & \downarrow^{Next\ vowel} & -2 \downarrow \\ R & O & E & I & P \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} L & I & O & N \\ -2 \downarrow & \downarrow^{Next\ vowel} & -2 \downarrow & \downarrow^{Next\ vowel} \\ J & O & U & L \end{array}$$
25. (d) O → 15 + 5 = 20, LIT → 12 + 9 + 20 = 41 + 5 = 46
 So, PIG → 16 + 9 + 7 = 32 + 5 = 37
26. (a) IF = 9 + 6 = 15 → 15² = 225, BUT = 2 + 21 + 20 = 43² = 1849
 So, SLIP = 19 + 12 + 9 + 16 = 56 → 56² = 3136
27. (d) KNOWLEDGE → DEEGKLNOW (Alphabetically order)
 So, SERIAL → AEILRS
28. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} B & E & A & U & T & Y \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ Z & U & V & B & F & C \end{array}$$
 +1 in all
 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} M & A & R & T & Y & R \\ \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ S & Z & U & S & B & N \end{array}$$
 +1 in all
29. (d) R E Q U I R E
 [18 + 5 + 17 + 21 + 9 + 18 + 5] + 7 = 100
 So, A R R A N G E
 [1 + 18 + 18 + 1 + 14 + 7 + 5] + 7 = 71
30. (c)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} S & E & C & T & I & O & N \\ -3 \downarrow & +3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow & +3 \downarrow & +3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow \\ P & H & Z & Q & L & R & K \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} H & O & S & T & E & L & S \\ -3 \downarrow & +3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow & +3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow & -3 \downarrow \\ E & R & P & Q & H & I & P \end{array}$$

EXERCISE 4C

For SSC CGL and CPO Exams

1. In a certain code language, 'FLASK' is written as 'IPFYR'. How will 'TOURS' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 13/04/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) W SZXZ (b) W SYYZ (c) W TZXZ (d) W RZXY
2. In a certain code language, 'first of all' is written as 'kan dan san', 'who is first' is written as 'zan kan ven', and 'this is pale' is written as 'ven gen len'. How will 'who' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 13/04/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) zan (b) yen (c) kan (d) gen
3. In a certain code language, 'ONION' is coded as 201 and 'POTATO' is coded as 261. How will 'MANGO' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 13/04/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) 208 (b) 178 (c) 150 (d) 228
4. In a certain code language, 'FOREST' is written as 'GUSITU', and 'MANGROVE' is written as 'NEOHSUWI'. How will 'REINCARNATE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 13/04/2022 (Shift-1)
(a) SIOODESOEUI (b) SFOFDESObUI
(c) QIOQDESObEUF (d) SIOODESOEFF
5. In a certain code language, 'POTATO' is coded as 32 - 30 - 40 - 2 - 40 - 30 and 'TURNIP' is coded as 40 - 42 - 36 - 28 - 18 - 32. How will 'RADISH' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 13/04/2022 (Shift-1)
(a) 36-1-4-19-16-15 (b) 18-2-4-19-18-20
(c) 18-1-8-38-18-16 (d) 36-2-8-18-38-16
6. In a certain code language, 'SALT' is coded as '16', and 'PICKLE' is coded as '36'. How will 'PRESERVATIVE' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 12/04/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) 144 (b) 88 (c) 72 (d) 96
7. In a certain code language, 'take this vaccine' is written as '892', 'vaccine protects us' is written as '263', and 'take us safe' is written as '593'. How will 'safe vaccine' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 12/04/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) 85 (b) 25 (c) 23 (d) 26
8. In a certain code language, 'DURABLES' is written as 'BSVETFCM'. How will 'FEASIBLE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 12/04/2022 (Shift-3)
(a) TBFFGMJC (b) TDFGFNCJ
(c) TBGFMDJ (d) TBFGFMCJ
9. In a certain code language, 'PARK' is coded as '3749', and 'RACE' is coded as '4762'. How will 'CARE' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 12/04/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) 6724 (b) 7642
(c) 7624 (d) 6742
10. In a certain code language, 'TANKER' is written as 'VCPMGT', how will 'SOCRATES' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 12/04/2022 (Shift-2)
(a) UQETCVGU (b) UQETCWGU
(c) UQFTCVHU (d) UQGTCVHU
11. In a certain code language, 'VIRTUE' is written as 'DBZBNX'. How will 'OMINOUS' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-3)
(a) HBUVHNA (b) HUBVHNA
(c) IUBHABM (d) IUBHMBA
12. In a certain code language, 'REFUSAL' is coded as '2101239103' and 'POETRY' is coded as '1067927'. How will 'PROFIT' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-3)
(a) 18216972 (b) 12186792 (c) 21671829 (d) 81217629
13. In a certain code language, 'NOSTALGIA' is coded as '81'. How will 'FRICTION' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 85 (b) 105 (c) 36 (d) 64
14. In a certain code language, 'SURROUND' is written as 'RRUSDNUO'. How will 'MITIGATE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) ITIMETAG (b) ITIEMTAG (c) ITIMETGA (d) TIIMTEAG
15. In a certain code language, 'YOU TOOK MY PLACE IN' is written as 'COU POON LC QVAKE IJ'. How will 'COMPILE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) KOLQIME (b) KOLQIVE (c) KOLTYLE (d) YOLTILE
16. In a certain code language, 'FORENSIC' is coded as '61218221419183' and 'DORM' is coded as '4121813'. How will 'CAMEL' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 18/08/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 3011801132212 (b) 3260926130512
(c) 3261826142212 (d) 3261826132212
17. In a certain code language, 'PLIGHT' is written as 'JMQUIH'. How will 'CANDLE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 17/08/2021 (Shift-3)
(a) ODBFEM (b) BODMFE (c) ODBFME (d) ODBFME
18. In a certain code language, 'PERMIT' is written as 'GRNIVK'. How will 'CONDUCE' be written in that language?
SSC CGL 17/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) VXFWMXLX (b) XLMWFXV (c) VXFMWLX (d) VFXMWXL
19. In a certain code language 'PAYMENT' is coded as '6101814111520' and 'JUSTIFY' is coded as '11141519151620'. How will 'COMPARE' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 17/08/2021 (Shift-2)
(a) 601811031131 (b) 68011311103
(c) 61310113801 (d) 68101310113
20. In a certain code language, 'REASON' is coded as '5410219' and 'HEALTHY' is coded as '716231216'. How will 'DIVULGE' be coded in that language?
SSC CGL 17/08/2021 (Shift-1)
(a) 10733494 (b) 21435438
(c) 13704349 (d) 24134383
21. In a code language, 'DOUBLE' is written as 'VPEFMC'. How will 'CLIQUE' be written in that language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-3)
(a) JMDFVS (b) KNDFVR (c) JMDGVQ (d) JMDFVR
22. In a code language 'EAGER' is written as 'BXJBU' and 'MARKS' is written as 'PXNUV'. How will 'LOCUTS' be written in that language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-3)
(a) ORFXVW (b) OLGRBW (c) ILZRPQ (d) OLFRVW
23. In a code language, if 'my personal use' is written as '169', 'personal things' is written as '29', then which phrase would the code '569' represent in this language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-3)
(a) these personal things (b) my these things
(c) my personal things (d) my personal use

8 ■ SSC Reasoning

24. Select the option that is related to the third letter-cluster in the same way as the second letter-cluster is related to the first letter-cluster.
 VOWEL : ZPAFP :: FRICK : ? **SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-1)**
 (a) JVVGO (b) OGMVH (c) JVMGO (d) JVGOK
25. In a code language, 'OBESITY' is written as 'EBOHYTI'. How will 'FIXTURE' be written in that language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) IFYGERU (b) XIFGERU (c) XIFMERU (d) XIFGEUS
26. In a code language, if 'I like chocolates' is written as '958', 'we bought chocolates' is written as '153', and 'we like them' is written as '816', then how would 'I bought them' be written in this language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) 936 (b) 951 (c) 859 (d) 251
27. In a code language, 'BLOCK' is written as '31316412'. How will 'SUPREME' be written in that language?

- SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-1)**
 (a) 202217196146 (b) 192217196156
 (c) 202317206146 (d) 192116185605
28. In a code language, 'PLUM' is written as 'KQOMFVNN'. How will 'BIG' be written in that language?
SSC CPO 24/11/2020 (Shift-1)
 (a) YCRJTH (b) CYTJGT (c) YCRKTM (d) XCSJTH
29. In a certain language, 'NECTAR' is written as 'DFOSBU'. How will 'CARPET' be written as in that language?
SSC CGL 06/03/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) DBSQGR (b) SBDUFQ
 (c) BDSSUG (d) SBDVFR
30. In a certain code language, 'BLINK' is coded as '78' and 'PURSE' is coded as '54'. How will 'FIRST' be coded as in that language?
SSC CGL 06/03/2020 (Shift-3)
 (a) 71 (b) 64 (c) 76 (d) 54

SOLUTIONS

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} F & L & A & S & K & \\ \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow +5 & \downarrow +6 & \downarrow +7 & \\ I & P & F & Y & R & \end{array}$$
 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} T & O & U & R & S & \\ \downarrow +3 & \downarrow +4 & \downarrow +5 & \downarrow +6 & \downarrow +7 & \\ W & S & Z & X & Z & \end{array}$$
2. (a) First of all → Kan dan san
 Who is first → zan kan ven
 This is pale → ven gen len
 Who → zan
3. (c)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} O & N & I & O & N \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 15 & +14 & +9 & +15 & +14 \\ \hline & & & & 67 \times 3 = 201 \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} M & A & N & G & O \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 13 & +1 & +14 & +7 & +15 \\ \hline & & & & 50 \times 3 = 150 \end{array}$$
4. (a)
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} F & O & R & E & S & T \\ +1 \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 \\ G & U & S & I & T & U \end{array}$$

 (Vowel change to next vowel)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} S & O & R & E & I & N & C & A & R & N & A & T & E \\ +1 \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow & \downarrow +1 & \downarrow \\ S & I & O & O & D & E & S & O & E & U & I & & \end{array}$$
5. (d)
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} P & O & T & A & T & O \\ 16 & 15 & 20 & 1 & 20 & 15 \\ \hline & & & & & \times 2 \\ 32 & -30 & -40 & -2 & -40 & -30 \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} R & A & D & I & S & H \\ 18 & 1 & 4 & 9 & 19 & 8 \\ \hline & & & & & \times 2 \\ 36 & -2 & -8 & -18 & -38 & -16 \end{array}$$
6. (a)
$$\begin{array}{cccc} S & A & L & T \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \Rightarrow 4^2 = 16$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} P & I & C & K & L & E \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \end{array} \Rightarrow 6^2 = 36$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccccccc} P & R & E & S & E & R & V & A & T & I & V & E \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \end{array} \Rightarrow 12^2 = 144$$

7. (b) take this vaccine → 8 (9) (2)
 vaccine presents us → (2) 6 (3)
 take us safe → 5 (9) (3)
 safe vaccine → 25
8. (d)
$$\begin{array}{cccc} D & U & R & A \\ \swarrow \searrow \downarrow \swarrow \searrow & & & \\ B & S & V & E \end{array}$$
 +1 in All

$$\begin{array}{cccc} B & L & E & S \\ \swarrow \searrow \downarrow \swarrow \searrow & & & \\ T & F & M & C \end{array}$$
 +1 in All
 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccc} F & E & A & S \\ \swarrow \searrow \downarrow \swarrow \searrow & & & \\ T & B & F & G \end{array}$$
 +1 in All

$$\begin{array}{cccc} I & B & L & E \\ \swarrow \searrow \downarrow \swarrow \searrow & & & \\ F & M & C & J \end{array}$$
 +1 in All
9. (d)
$$\begin{array}{ccc} P & A & R & K \\ 3 & 7 & 4 & 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} R & A & C & E \\ 4 & 7 & 6 & 2 \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccc} C & A & R & E \\ 6 & 7 & 4 & 2 \end{array}$$
10. (a)
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} T & A & N & K & E & R \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow +2 \text{ in all} \\ V & C & P & M & G & T \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} S & O & C & R & A & T & E & S \\ \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow +2 \text{ in all} \\ U & Q & E & T & C & V & G & U \end{array}$$
11. (b) Vowels → -7, Consonants → +8

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} V & I & R & T & U & E \\ +8 \downarrow & -7 \downarrow & +8 \downarrow & +8 \downarrow & -7 \downarrow & -7 \downarrow \\ D & B & Z & B & N & X \end{array}$$

 So,
$$\begin{array}{cccccc} O & M & I & N & O & U & S \\ \downarrow -7 & \downarrow +8 & \downarrow -7 & \downarrow +8 & \downarrow -7 & \downarrow -7 & \downarrow +8 \\ H & U & B & V & H & N & A \end{array}$$
12. (b) REFUSAL → AEFLRSU (Alphabetically order)
 PROFIT → FIOPT (Alphabetically order)

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} A(1) & E(5) & F(6) & L(12) & R & S & U \\ \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow \times 2 & \downarrow (1+2) & \downarrow (1+8) & \downarrow (1+9) & \downarrow (2+1) \\ 2 & 10 & 12 & 3 & 9 & 10 & 3 \end{array}$$

- So, F(6) I(9) O(15) P(16) R(18) T(20)
 $\downarrow \times 2$ $\downarrow \times 2$ $\downarrow (1+5)$ $\downarrow (1+6)$ $\downarrow (1+8)$ $\downarrow (2+0)$ \Rightarrow 12186792
13. (d) N O S T A L G I A $\Rightarrow 9^2 = 81$
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 So, F R I C T I O N $\Rightarrow 8^2 = 64$
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
14. (a) S U R R O U N D So, M I T T I G A T E
 $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$
 R R U S D N U O I T T I M E T A G E
15. (b) Y O U T O O K M Y P L A C E I N
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 C O U P O O N L C Q V A K E I J
 So, C O M P I L E \rightarrow K O L Q I V E
16. (d) In vowels \rightarrow opposite value
 F O R E N S I C
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 6 12 18 22 14 19 18 3
 So, C A R A M E L
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 3 26 18 26 13 22 12
17. (d) P L J G H T So, C A N D L E
 $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$
 J M Q U I H O B D F M E
18. (a) P E R M I T So, C O N D U C E
 $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$
 G R N I V K V X F W M L X
19. (d) PAYMENT $\xrightarrow{\text{Alphabetically}}$ AEMNPTY
 A E M N P T Y
 $+5$ $+5$ $+5$ \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 6 10 18 14 11 15 20
 So, J F U S T I F Y \rightarrow F I J S T U Y
 F I J S T U Y
 $+5$ $+5$ $+5$ \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 11 14 15 19 15 16 20
 So, C O M P A R E \rightarrow A C E M O P R
 A C E M O P R
 $+5$ $+5$ $+5$ \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 6 8 10 13 10 11 13
20. (b) Vowel \rightarrow A E I O U
 1 2 3 4 5
 R E A S O N
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 9 2 1 10 4 5
- H E A L T H Y Reverse order = 5 4 10 12 9
 $\downarrow \times 2$ \downarrow \downarrow $\downarrow 1+2$ $\downarrow 2+0$ $\downarrow \times 2$ $\downarrow 2+5$
 16 2 1 3 2 16 7 Reverse order = 7 16 2 3 12 16
- So, D I V U L G E
 $\downarrow \times 2$ $\downarrow 2+2$ \downarrow $\downarrow 1+2$ $\downarrow \times 2$ \downarrow
 8 3 4 5 3 14 2 Reverse order = 2 14 3 5 4 3 8

21. (d) D O U B L E So, C L I Q U E
 $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$
 V P E F M C J M D F V R
22. (d) E A G E R So, L O C U S T
 $\downarrow -3$ $\downarrow -3$ $\downarrow +3$ $\downarrow -3$ $\downarrow +3$ $\downarrow +3$ $\downarrow +3$ $\downarrow +3$
 B X J B U O L F R V W
 Vowel $\rightarrow -3$ Consonant $\rightarrow +3$
23. (b) My [personal] [use] \rightarrow 5 [2] [1]
 Use these (things) \rightarrow [1] 6 [9]
 [personal] (things) \rightarrow [2] [9]
 569 \rightarrow my these things
24. (a) V O W E L So, F R I C K
 $+4$ $+1$ $\downarrow +4$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +4$ $\downarrow +4$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +4$ $\downarrow +4$
 Z P A F P J V J G O
 Vowel $\rightarrow +1$ Consonant $\rightarrow +4$
25. (b) O B E S I T Y So, F I X T U R E
 $\swarrow \searrow$ \downarrow $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ \downarrow $\swarrow \searrow$
 E B O H Y T I X I F G E R U
 opposite opposite
26. (a) I (like) [chocolates] \rightarrow 9 [5] [8]
 (We) bought [chocolates] \rightarrow [1] [5] 3
 (We) (like) them \rightarrow [8] [1] 6
 I bought them \rightarrow 9 3 6
27. (a) B L O C K
 $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$
 3 13 16 4 12
 So, S U P R E M E
 $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$ $\downarrow +1$
 20 22 17 19 6 14 6
28. (a) opposite P opposite L
 $\swarrow +1$ $\swarrow +1$
 K Q O M
 opposite U opposite M
 $\swarrow +1$ $\swarrow +1$
 F V N N
 So, opposite B opposite J opposite G
 $\swarrow +1$ $\swarrow +1$ $\swarrow +1$
 Y C R J T H
29. (b) N E C T A R So, C A R P E T
 $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$ $\swarrow \searrow$
 D F O S B U S B D U F Q
30. (d) B L I N K Consonants are opposite value
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow Vowel as same value
 25 + 15 + 9 + 13 + 16 = 78
 So, F I R S T
 \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow \downarrow
 21 + 9 + 9 + 8 + 7 = 54